## 1st Grade Power Standards

P RL1.1	Ask and answer questions about key details in a text.
P RL.1.2	Retell stories, including key details, and demonstrate understanding of their central message or lesson.
P RI.1.1	Ask and answer questions about key details in a text.
P RI.1.2	Identify the main topic and retell key details of a text.
P W.1.1	Write <b>opinion pieces</b> in which they <b>introduce the topic</b> or name the book they are writing about, <b>state an opinion</b> , supply <b>a reason</b> for the opinion, and provide some <b>sense of closure</b> .
P W.1.2	Write <i>informative</i> / <i>explanatory texts</i> in which they <i>name a topic</i> , supply some <i>facts</i> about the topic, and provide some <i>sense of closure</i> .
P W.1.3	Write <i>narratives</i> in which they recount two or more appropriately <i>sequenced events</i> , include some <i>details</i> regarding what happened, use <i>temporal words</i> to signal event order, and provide some <i>sense of closure</i> .
P W.1.5	With guidance and support from adults, <i>focus on a topic</i> , respond to <i>questions and suggestions from peers</i> , and <i>add details</i> to strengthen writing as needed.
P SL.1.1	Participate in <i>collaborative conversations</i> with diverse partners about <i>grade 1</i> topics and texts with peers and adults in small and larger groups:
	a. Follow agreed-upon <i>rules for discussions</i> (e.g., listening to others with care, speaking one at a time about the topics and texts under discussion).
	b. Build on others' talk in conversations by <b>responding to the comments of others</b> through multiple exchanges.
	c. Ask questions to clear up any confusion about the topics and texts under discussion.
P RF.1.2	Demonstrate understanding of spoken words, syllables, and sounds (phonemes).
	a. Distinguish <i>long from short vowel</i> sounds in spoken single-syllable words.

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	b. Orally produce single-syllable words by <b>blending sounds</b> (phonemes), including consonant blends.
	c. Isolate and pronounce <i>initial, medial vowel, and final sounds</i> (phonemes) in spoken single-syllable words.
	d. <b>Segment</b> spoken single-syllable words into their complete sequence of <b>individual sounds</b> (phonemes).
P RF.1.3	Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in <i>decoding words</i> .
	a. Know the spelling-sound correspondences for common consonant digraphs.
	b. Decode regularly spelled <b>one-syllable words</b> .
	c. Know final -e and common vowel team conventions for representing <i>long vowel sounds</i> .
	d. Use knowledge that every syllable must have a vowel sound to determine the number of syllables in a printed word.
	e. Decode <i>two-syllable words</i> following basic patterns by breaking the words into syllables.
	f. Read words with <i>inflectional endings</i> .
	g. Recognize and read grade-appropriate <i>irregularly spelled words</i> .
P L.1.1	Demonstrate command of the <i>conventions</i> of standard English <i>grammar</i> and usage when writing or speaking.
	a. Independently identify and legibly write all <i>upper-and-lowercase letters</i> (legibility is defined as the letter being recognizable to readers in isolation from other letters in a word).
	b. Produce grade-appropriate text using <i>legible writing</i>
	c. Use common, proper, and possessive <i>nouns</i> .
	d. Use singular and plural <i>nouns with matching verbs</i> in basic sentences (e.g., <i>He hops</i> ; <i>We hop</i> ).
	e. Use personal (subject, object), possessive, and indefinite <b>pronouns</b> (e.g., <i>I, me, my; they, them, their; anyone, everything</i> ).
	f. Use <b>verbs</b> to convey a sense of <b>past, present, and future</b> (e.g., Yesterday I walked home; Today I walk home; Tomorrow I will walk home).
	g. Use frequently occurring <i>adjectives</i> .

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	h. Use frequently occurring <i>conjunctions</i> (e.g., <i>and</i> , <i>but</i> , <i>or</i> , <i>so</i> , <i>because</i> ).
	i. Use <i>determiners</i> (e.g., articles, demonstratives).
	j. Use frequently occurring <i>prepositions</i> (e.g., <i>during, beyond, toward</i> ).
	k Produce and expand complete simple and compound declarative, interrogative, imperative, and exclamatory <b>sentences</b> <i>in response to prompts</i> .
P L.1.2	Demonstrate command of the conventions of Standard English <i>capitalization, punctuation, and spelling</i> when writing.
	a. Capitalize dates and names of people.
	b. Use <i>end punctuation</i> for sentences.
	c. Use <i>commas</i> in dates and to separate single words in a series.
	d. Use <i>conventional spelling</i> for words with common spelling patterns and for frequently occurring irregular words.
	e. Spell untaught words phonetically, drawing on phonemic awareness and spelling conventions.
P L.1.4	Determine or clarify the meaning of <i>unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases</i> based on <i>grade 1 reading and content</i> , choosing flexibly from an array of strategies.
	a. Use sentence-level <i>context as a clue</i> to the meaning of a word or phrase.
	b. Use frequently occurring <i>affixes as a clue</i> to the meaning of a word.
	c. Identify frequently occurring <i>root words</i> (e.g., <i>look</i> ) and their inflectional forms (e.g., <i>looks</i> , <i>looked</i> , <i>looking</i> ).