4th Grade Power Standards

Power Standards		
P RL.4.1	Refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.	
P RL.4.9	Compare and contrast the treatment of similar themes and topics (e.g., opposition of good and evil) and patterns of events (e.g., the quest) in stories, myths, and traditional literature from different cultures.	
P RI.4.1	Refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.	
P RI.4.9	Integrate information from two texts on the same topic in order to write or speak about the subject knowledgeably.	
P W.4.1	Write <i>opinion pieces</i> on topics or texts, supporting a point of view with reasons and information. a. <i>Introduce a topic</i> or text clearly, <i>state an opinion</i> , and create an <i>organizational structure</i> in which related ideas are grouped to support the writer's purpose. b. Provide <i>reasons</i> that are supported by facts and details. c. <i>Link opinion and reasons</i> using words and phrases (<i>e.g., for instance, in order to, in addition</i>). d. Provide a <i>concluding statement</i> or section related to the opinion presented.	
P W.4.2	Write <i>informative</i> / <i>explanatory texts</i> to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly. a. <i>Introduce a topic</i> clearly and <i>group related information</i> in paragraphs and sections; include formatting (e.g., headings), illustrations, and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension. b. <i>Develop the topic</i> with facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples related to the topic. c. <i>Link ideas</i> within categories of information using words and phrases (e.g., another, for example, also, because). d. Use <i>precise language and domain-specific vocabulary</i> to inform about or explain the topic. e. Provide a <i>concluding statement</i> or section related to the information or explanation presented.	
P W.4.3	Write <i>narratives</i> to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequences. a. Orient the reader by <i>establishing a situation</i> and introducing a <i>narrator and/or characters</i> ; <i>organize an event sequence</i> that unfolds naturally. b. Use <i>dialogue and description</i> to develop experiences and events or show the responses of characters to situations. c. Use a variety of <i>transitional words and phrases</i> to manage the sequence of events. d. Use <i>concrete words and phrases and sensory details</i> to convey experiences and events precisely. e. <i>Provide a conclusion</i> that follows from the narrated experiences or events.	

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P W.4.5	With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, and editing . (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1-3 up to and including grade 4.)
P SL.4.1	 Engage effectively in a range of <i>collaborative discussions</i> (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners, on <i>grade 4 topics and texts</i>, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly. a. <i>Come to discussions prepared</i>, having read or studied required material; explicitly draw on that preparation and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion. b. <i>Follow agreed-upon rules</i> for discussions and carry out assigned roles. c. <i>Pose and respond to specific questions</i> to clarify or follow up on information, and make comments that contribute to the discussion and link to the remarks of others. d. <i>Review the key ideas</i> expressed and explain their own ideas and understanding in light of the discussion.
P SL.4.2	Paraphrase portions of a text read aloud or information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.
P RF.4.3	Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words.
	a. Use combined knowledge of all <i>letter-sound correspondences</i> , <i>syllabication patterns</i> , <i>and morphology</i> (e.g., bases/roots and affixes) to read accurately unfamiliar multisyllabic words in context and out of context.
P L.4.2	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
	a. Use correct <i>capitalization</i> .
	b. Use commas and quotation marks to mark direct speech and quotations from a text.
	c. Use a <i>comma</i> before a coordinating conjunction in a compound sentence.
	d. Spell grade-appropriate words correctly, consulting references as needed.
P L.4.4	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning word and phrases based on grade 4 reading and content,
	choosing flexibly from a range of strategies. a. Use context (e.g., definitions, examples, or restatements in text) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
	b. Use common, grade-appropriate Greek and Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word (e.g.,
	telegraph, photograph, autograph).
	c. Consult reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the
	pronunciation and determine or clarify the precise meaning of key words and phrases.